

U.G. 6th Semester Examination - 2021**GEOGRAPHY****[HONOURS]****Course Code : GEO-H-CC-T-13****(Evolution of Geographical Thoughts)****[NEW SYLLABUS under CBCS]**

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2½ Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.***UNIT-I****(Nature of Pre-Modern Geography)****[Marks : 20]**

1. Answer any **three** from the following: 2×3=6
 - a) What is weocratic approach?
 - b) Differentiate deductive from inductive methods.
 - c) What is chorography?
 - d) What is neodeterminism?
 - e) Distinguish between ideographic and nomothetic approaches.

[Turn Over]

2. Answer any **one** from the following: 4×1=4
 - a) Specify the impact of 'Dark Age' on Geography.
 - b) Discuss the contribution of Columbus in Geographical studies.
3. Answer any **one** from the following: 10×1=10
 - a) Elucidate the salient characteristics of dualism between Physical and Human Geography.
 - b) Bring out the development of pre-modern Geography in India.

UNIT-II**(Foundations of Modern Geography and Recent Trends)****[Marks : 40]**

4. Answer any **seven** from the following: 2×7=14
 - a) What is social determinism?
 - b) What is 'Cosmos'?
 - c) Who defined Geography as Human Ecology?
 - d) Define Feminist Geography.
 - e) How does British school distinguish from American School of Geographical thought?

- f) Why is Hettner famous?
- g) What is 'Erdkunde'?
- h) What is chorology?
- i) What is 'pays'?
- j) Define postmodernism.
- k) What is 'lebensraum'?

- b) Compare the contributions of Humbolt and Ritter in Geographical studies.

5. Answer any **four** from the following: $4 \times 4 = 16$

- a) Discuss the notion of radicalism in Geographical studies.
- b) State the significance of quantitative revolution in Geography.
- c) Trace out the perspectives of behaviouralism in Geography with examples.
- d) Analyse the concept of space in Geography.
- e) State the contribution of Mackinder in Geography.
- f) Highlight the salient characteristics of eco-feminism.

6. Answer any **one** from the following: $10 \times 1 = 10$

- a) Discuss the major contribution of French Schools of Geographical thought.